# Corning<sup>®</sup> Insulin-Transferrin-Selenium (ITS)

Technical Brief





### Introduction

Serum is a complex supplement containing proteins, growth factors, hormones, amino acids, sugars, trypsin inhibitors, and lipids. Although the major constituents of serum such as albumin and transferrin are consistently present, some of the minor components are present at high variable concentrations from lot-to-lot causing unpredictable effects on cell growth and health. These minor components include nutrients such as amino acids, nucleosides, sugars, growth factors, hormones, minerals, and lipids.<sup>1</sup>

Downstream purification is the leading disadvantage to using serum in cell culture media. For example, monoclonal antibody production and recombinant protein secretion both require purification to remove serum-derived gamma-globulin and other proteins from the media.

Corning Insulin-Transferrin-Selenium (ITS), 100x, is a growth supplement that should be added at 10 mL/L medium. Supplementation enables a reduction in the FBS requirements of the culture. The components of ITS are required for optimal performance of cells in serum-free or serum-reduced culture.

Insulin is a hormone that promotes glucose and amino acid uptake by the cell. It is thought that the mitogenic effects of insulin are due to the insulin-like growth factor receptor, IGF-1 receptor.

Transferrin is an iron transport protein that functions to transport iron into the cell. The protein also serves to detoxify the medium from oxygen radicals and peroxides.<sup>2</sup>

Selenium is an enzyme cofactor that activates glutathione peroxidase, a player in the detoxification of oxygen radicals.<sup>3</sup>

## **Formula**

Selenious Acid: 0.00067 g/L

Human recombinant insulin: 1.00 g/L
Human recombinant transferrin: 0.55 g/L

#### References

1. Freshney, R. Ian. Culture of Animal Cells: A Manual of Basic Technique. 4th. ed. New York: Wiley-Liss, 1994: 100

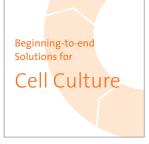
2. Freshney, R. Ian. 99.

3. Freshney, R. Ian. 101.

# **Ordering Information**

Cat. No.	Description	Size	Qty/Pk
25-800-CR	Insulin-Transferrin-Selenium (ITS)	10 mL	1

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